

# The African-American Burial Grounds Network Act

### **Background**

Cemeteries and burial sites are places of tribute and memory, connecting communities with their past. Unfortunately, many African-American burial grounds from both before and after the Civil War are in a state of disrepair or inaccessibility. Due to Jim Crow-era laws that segregated burial sites by race, many African-American families faced restrictions on where they could bury their dead, and these sites often failed to receive the type of maintenance and record-keeping that predominantly white burial grounds enjoyed.

There is no official national record or database for African-American burial ground locations, and the location of many sites is unknown. As a result, the family members and descendants of those interred there are unable to visit these sites to honor and remember their ancestors. Too often, abandoned burial grounds and cemeteries are discovered when construction projects inadvertently disturb human remains, slowing or halting completion of those projects and creating distress and heartache within the local community.

The presence and location of historic African-American burial grounds should be chronicled, and there should be coordinated national, state, and local efforts to preserve and restore these sites for future generations. African-American burial grounds are an integral component of the heritage of the United States. Creating and maintaining a network of African-American burial grounds will help communities preserve local history while better informing development decisions and community planning.

## The African American Burial Grounds Network Act (H.R. 1179)

The Adams-McEachin-Budd African-American Burial Grounds Network Act creates a voluntary national network of historic African-American burial grounds. This legislation also establishes a National Park Service program to educate the public and provide technical assistance for community members and organizations to research and preserve burial sites and cemeteries within the Network.

- Creates a voluntary, nationwide database of historic burial grounds, with the consent of the property owner, that relate to the historic African-American experience.
- Provides technical assistance to local public, private, state and local partners to research, survey, identify, record, preserve, evaluate, and interpret these burial grounds.
- Establishes educational materials for community members, local groups, and schools about African-American burial grounds.
- Makes available grants for local groups to research, survey, identify, record, and aid in the preservation of sites within the Network.

If you would like more information about the African-American Burial Grounds Network Act or if your boss would like to be added as a cosponsor, please contact Katherine Stewart (<u>Katherine.Stewart@mail.house.gov</u>) with Rep. Adams, Blair Wriston (<u>Blair.Wriston@mail.house.gov</u>) with Rep. McEachin, or Alex Vargo (<u>Alex.Vargo@mail.house.gov</u>) with Rep. Budd.

#### **Endorsements**

National/Regional Organizations The National Trust for Historic Preservation Coalition for American Heritage Society for American Archaeology Society for Historical Archaeology American Anthropological Association Association of Black Anthropologists Society of Black Archaeologists The Afro-American Historical & Genealogical Society Inc. Association for the Study of African American Life and History American Cultural Resources Association United States Committee of the International Council on Monuments and Sites Council for Northeast Historical Archaeology Archaeology Podcast Network The National Alliance of Faith and Justice

<u>Alabama</u>

Shadow Lawn Memorial Gardens Maintenance & Perpetual Care Association (Birmingham)

<u>Arkansas</u> Preservation of African American Cemeteries Inc. (Little Rock) Preserve Arkansas Northwest Arkansas African American Heritage Association

<u>California</u> Save Our Heritage Organization (San Diego County)

<u>Florida</u> Florida Public Archaeology Network Florida Anthropological Society

<u>Georgia</u> Georgia African American Historic Preservation Network

Illinois Archaeological Survey

Louisiana River Road African American Museum River Road African Burial Grounds Coalition

<u>Maryland</u> Preservation Maryland

<u>New York</u> Elmhurst History and Cemeteries Preservation Society, Inc. North Carolina Charlotte Mecklenburg Historic Landmarks Commission Charlotte Museum of History Historic Charlotte Inc. Preservation North Carolina University of North Carolina System Appalachian State University East Carolina University (ECU) Elizabeth City State University Fayetteville State University North Carolina A&T State University (NC A&T) North Carolina Central University (NCCU) North Carolina State University (NC State) UNC Asheville UNC-Chapel Hill UNC Charlotte UNC Greensboro UNC Pembroke **UNC** Wilmington UNC School of the Arts Western Carolina University Winston-Salem State University NC School of Science and Mathematics The Wake Forest Historical Museum

<u>Oklahoma</u> Black Genealogy Research Group of Oklahoma The Coltrane Group (Oklahoma City)

South Carolina The Gullah Society

<u>Utah</u> Preservation Utah Rev. France A. Davis, Pastor of the Calvary Missionary Baptist Church (Salt Lake City)

#### <u>Virginia</u>

Preservation Virginia Enrichmond Foundation The Virginia Outdoors Foundation Virginia Humanities The Council of Virginia Archaeologists The Preservers of the Daughters of Zion Cemetery (Charlottesville) The Sacred Ground Historical Reclamation Project Corhaven Graveyard (Shenandoah) Coracle (Quicksburg) Coming to the Table (Harrisonburg) Shenandoah Valley Black Heritage Project University of Virginia (UVA) Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU)

<u>Washington, D.C.</u> Mt. Zion Female Union Band Society Historic Memorial Park Foundation Howard University